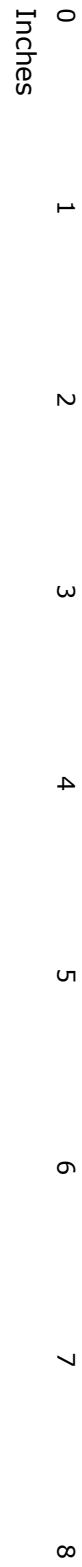


# STAAR GRADE 8 MATHEMATICS REFERENCE MATERIALS



## LENGTH

### Customary

1 mile (mi) = 1,760 yards (yd)

1 yard (yd) = 3 feet (ft)

1 foot (ft) = 12 inches (in.)

### Metric

1 kilometer (km) = 1,000 meters (m)

1 meter (m) = 100 centimeters (cm)

1 centimeter (cm) = 10 millimeters (mm)

## VOLUME AND CAPACITY

### Customary

1 gallon (gal) = 4 quarts (qt)

1 quart (qt) = 2 pints (pt)

1 pint (pt) = 2 cups (c)

1 cup (c) = 8 fluid ounces (fl oz)

### Metric

1 liter (L) = 1,000 milliliters (mL)

## WEIGHT AND MASS

### Customary

1 ton (T) = 2,000 pounds (lb)

1 pound (lb) = 16 ounces (oz)

### Metric

1 kilogram (kg) = 1,000 grams (g)

1 gram (g) = 1,000 milligrams (mg)

## TIME

1 year = 12 months

1 year = 52 weeks

1 week = 7 days

1 day = 24 hours

1 hour = 60 minutes

1 minute = 60 seconds

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## CIRCUMFERENCE

Circle  $C = 2\pi r$  or  $C = \pi d$

## AREA

Triangle  $A = \frac{1}{2}bh$

Rectangle or parallelogram  $A = bh$

Trapezoid  $A = \frac{1}{2}(b_1 + b_2)h$

Circle  $A = \pi r^2$

## SURFACE AREA

	Lateral	Total
Prism	$S = Ph$	$S = Ph + 2B$
Pyramid	$S = \frac{1}{2}Pl$	$S = \frac{1}{2}Pl + B$
Cylinder	$S = 2\pi rh$	$S = 2\pi rh + 2\pi r^2$

## VOLUME

Prism or cylinder  $V = Bh$

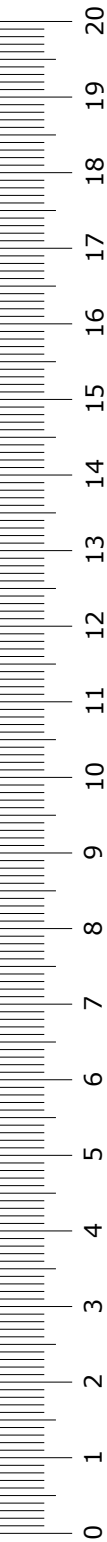
Pyramid or cone  $V = \frac{1}{3}Bh$

Sphere  $V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Pi  $\pi \approx 3.14$  or  $\pi \approx \frac{22}{7}$

Pythagorean theorem  $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$



Centimeters